

The Carbon Chronicle

VOLUME 32: No. 21

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ACME, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 25th, 1953

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Mr. and Mrs. R. Neher spent a few days in Banff last weekend.

Miss Yvonne Foster is home from Saskatchewan where she is training for a nurse.

Mrs. George Levins and family spent a few days in Calgary visiting with relatives and friends

Miss Shirley Hay has completed her school year at Mount Royal College and is working in the post office.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Douglas and son spent the weekend at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. F. Torrance.

The United Church Sunday School Picnic which was to have been held in the park on Wednesday, June 24th was postponed indefinitely.

WATER!!

Carbon has running water at last. At the beginning of the week the water was turned on in a number of the residences which had the plumbing finished. A large number of residences still have to have the plumbing installed but it is hoped that by the fall most of the homes in town will be using the town water system.

VACATION BIBLE SCHOOL

A meeting of the Sunday School executives of the United Church and the Baptist Church was held in the Baptist Church on Monday, June 22nd to arrange the courses for the regular Vacation Bible School. It was decided to hold classes all day for one week only. This was especially to accommodate the country children who would have to travel a good deal more if it was held over a two week period. The school will be held from July 27 to July 31st. The teachers are as follows:

Nursery Class...Mrs. D.A. Prowse
Primary Class...Miss Manneta Trelik, Trochu
Junior Class...Phyllis Schuler
Intermediate Class...Eldon Bettcher.

The Supervisor is Mr. Adam Buyer.

THE CARBON CHRONICLE

Published every Thursday
at Acme, Alberta

Authorized as Second Class Mail
by the Postal Department
at Ottawa

Mrs. Doug Prowse, Editor
George Wheeler, Publisher

O'Donnell Dental Lab

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Building Boom

Carbon seems to be in the middle of a building boom. Five new basements are under construction. Two houses are nearing completion and a new curling rink is also under construction. A number of homes are being lifted onto full size basements and are being remodelled. The installation of the water system will likely encourage more people to move into town.

Should I Teach

By S. C. T. CLARKE

Young people in Alberta have many vocational choices, perhaps too many for easy decision. The oil fields and the new industries based on gas and oil open new enticing vistas. Some of the vocations which have always attracted young people are now suffering from a shortage of applicants. This is true of farming, nursing, stenography and teaching.

The young person at the crossroads of life should seriously consider all aspects of his future work before deciding. In considering any choice of life work the questions a young person must ask are: What are the chances of promotion? Is the nature of the work such that I am constantly on the move? Who decides these moves, myself or my employer? Where will I be ten years from now? Is there a salary schedule? What kind of person do I associate with? Is the work risky? Too often the glamour and the initial pay determine the choice of a career.

Consider teaching, for example. The most common starting salary after two years of training in September, 1953, will be \$2,300.00 a year or \$191.66 a month. For young men, this cannot compare with the rumored \$250.00 to \$300.00 a month in industry and in the oilfields. For young women, it compares favorably with competing opportunities.

Consider another aspect of teaching. It requires initiative. You are on your own. You are your own boss. Each morning you have to decide what to do and how to do it. Nobody is there telling you. So, in thinking of your future vocation, you should ask: Do I like to be bossed around? Do I like to be independent? Have I sufficient initiative to plan my own work? Must I be continually supervised to get my work done? Do I need outside pressure to keep me at it?

Then there is the nature of your work. Years from now, what will there be to show what you have done? A hole in the ground several thousand feet deep? A name on a production plant payroll? Or will your work be living on in the lives and ideas of young people? Teachers say that one of the greatest advantages of teaching as a career is the sense of satisfaction in the work. When

youngsters first master reading, and that light dawns in their eyes, then the nature of the teacher's work is clear. When young people return to thank their teachers for great help in time of need, the value and permanence of the work a teacher does is obvious.

Should you teach? If you are not overly concerned about initial pay, yes. If you have initiative and independence, yes. If you have concern for the welfare of your fellow man, especially for children, yes.

FOOD FOR THOUGHT

For those who want to look younger longer, the diet is an important affair. Prolonged nutritional deficiencies may cause premature aging. The middle-aged person who neglects a balanced diet, planned to supply adequate amounts of the foods necessary for body maintenance and energy, may show the advancing years more decidedly than the wiser person who follows a diet with sufficient proteins, minerals and vitamins. Proper amounts of these necessary food elements are available in milk, cheese, eggs, citrus fruits, vegetables and whole-grain cereals.

THE UNCONQUERED

Arthritis and rheumatism are among the diseases still unconquered by medical science. Important advances have been made, however, in detecting early cases and developing methods of preventing extreme discomfort and crippling. The main factor in achieving a successful outcome is early treatment. Therefore, any symptoms should receive medical attention promptly.

It's good business policy to purchase everything you can in the community where you make your living. The businessmen of the community contribute a large proportion of local taxes and to every worthwhile community effort.

Local businessmen are doing their utmost to serve everyone by stocking all lines of goods which are available. Your patronage enables them to extend their efforts to present you with the largest and widest range of goods.

Shop in your home town. Spend your money with those who support your district.

CALCIUM CONTENT

Calcium plays a large part in keeping the body healthy and strong and the necessary supply should be ensured by eating those foods that are good sources of the mineral. Milk and milk products, such as cheese and dishes in which milk is featured, are rich in calcium. Other such foods include green vegetables, shellfish, beans, carrots, light molasses, citrus fruits and eggs.

BABY'S SUNBATH

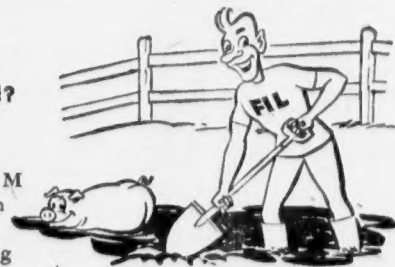
then, the time may be gradually increased by a minute or so each day. Baby needs not only a sunbath but also the "liquid sunshine" of vitamin D from birth to the age of sixteen. This vitamin is obtainable in liquid, capsule or tablet form.

Henry Waack, well known pianist and Marjorie Park, Soprano with supporting artists will present a Recital in Acme Memorial Hall June 29th.

Do you need

LAND CLEARED?
BETTER FARM ROADS?
DEEPER DITCHES?
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WHAT OTHER PAPERS ARE SAYING:

Recently a farmer well-treated a full wagon box of oats for seedling the next day. It started to rain that night and continued throughout the next day. The oats were well soaked by then, and it was impossible to get on the land for a few days. In order to keep the seed from heating, the worried farmer poured on a few pails of cold water. That started the oats sprouting. Refusing to give up, he went ahead and planted the seed and was amazed to see the green shoots appearing the following day. If you don't believe it—try it.—*The Valley Citizen, Rose Valley, Sask.*

Watson is now one of the best lighted towns in the province with a total of 66 street lamps. Of these, 15 are 300 watt sphereolite lamps just erected on 30 ft. poles and turned on for the first time on June 1st.—*The Witness, Watson, Sask.*

He that falls in love with himself, will have no rivals.—*Franklin.*



Patterns

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TEN COMPLETE PATTERNS to sew, embroider, crochet—printed in the new 1953 Alice Brooks Needlecraft Book! Plus many more patterns to send for—including ideas for gifts, home accessories, toys, fashions! Send 25 cents now!

Funny and Otherwise

The loud-mouthed roosters of Westerland, Germany, North Sea island resort were banished to the mainland recently for the duration of the vacation season. Town officials said the roosters awoke guests too early and would be executed unless removed.

"Where's your ticket?" demanded the collector. The sleepy traveller opened an eye, looked at the collector, and closed it again. "Now, then, where is it? Haven't you got one?"

"The traveller opened his other eye. Then he shook his head.

"All right," said the collector. "You'll have to pay. Five and six, please!" The sleeper took no notice. "Don't you hear me?" cried the collector. "Five-and-six!"

For a moment the weary eyes opened again. Then a slight dawning of intelligence broke upon the traveller's countenance, and he answered: "Eleven!"

A coffee salesman was travelling through Alabama, and as he waited for a train in a small town he chatted with a lazy-looking man idling on a seat at the station.

"Ever drink coffee?" he inquired, with an eye to stirring up interest in his line.

The man admitted he drank a lot of coffee. Fifty cups a day. "Fifty cups a day! Doesn't it keep you awake?" inquired the salesman.

"Well, it helps!" answered the lazy one.

A man had been trying to write a telegram with a pen provided by the post office. After two or three ineffectual starts he turned to the girl behind the counter and said: "Is this by any chance the pen used by King John at the signing of Magna Carta?"

The girl replied: "Inquiries on the right, sir!"

"So you suffer from indigestion?" asked the helpful friend. "Well, what could be better than drinking a pint of warm water after every meal?"

"Indigestion!"

Tommy was tired of the arithmetic lesson. He was waiting for the teacher to correct his sums so that he could go.

"Your last answer is wrong," the teacher said. "You must stay behind."

Tommy glanced at the clock. "How much am I out, sir?" he asked.

"Ten cents," was the reply. Tommy put his hand in his pocket and produced the money.

"I'm in a hurry, sir," he said. "Do you mind if I pay the difference?"

"I'm only working two days a week, now." "Why, I thought you had a six-day-a-week job!" "I have, but the boss is out four days a week!"

Mrs. Long: "Do you feel better this morning, Mrs. Short?" Mrs. Short: "I do, an' then again I don't." Mrs. Long: "That's bad, for I don't know whether to say I'm sorry or glad."

If You're TIRED ALL THE TIME

Everybody gets a bit run-down now and then, tired-out, heavy-headed, and maybe bothered by backaches. Perhaps nothing seriously wrong, just a temporary toxic condition caused by excess acids and wastes. That's the time to take Dodd's Kidney Pills. Dodd's stimulate the kidneys, and so help restore their normal action of removing excess acids and wastes. Then you feel better, sleep better, work better. Get Dodd's Kidney Pills now. Look for the blue box with the red hand at all druggists. You can depend on Dodd's. 52

PEGGY



Grow Two Wheat Crops A Year

Canadian C.T. 186 wheat harvested in Southern California in April was seeded in Prairie wheat fields in May. This reduces by a year the time normally required to bring a new variety into production on a commercial scale.

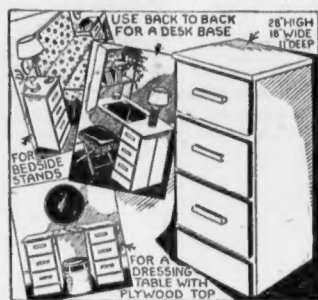
Sufficient seed of C.T. 186, the new variety resistant to the 15B strain of wheat rust, was shipped to California and Arizona last fall to plant 150 acres. Seeded in October on irrigated land in the warmer climate of these Southern states, the new wheat gave good yields and produced enough seed to permit nearly 3,000 acres to be sown in Western Canada this spring.

The new variety is being multiplied this summer on Government land and by seed growers who have signed a contract to deliver the seed produced to the Department of Agriculture. Part of the Government land will be irrigated. The fields are well distributed to avoid failure in any one area. If a normal crop is harvested this fall sufficient seed will be on hand for most farmers in the rust area to get started with this new variety in 1954. This should prove to be a safeguard against future outbreaks of 15B.

Dr. C. H. Goulden, Chief of the Cereal Division, Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, is hopeful this saving in time will enable wheat growers to meet the threat that was posed by the 15B strain of wheat rust when previous rust-resistant varieties proved susceptible to it.

If conditions favourable to a widespread outbreak of rust should occur in the next few years, multiplication of the small quantity of C.T. 186 seed on hand last fall will have been a valuable precaution. The same method may again prove useful should additional new races of rust develop to which existing wheat varieties, including C.T. 186 are not resistant.

Home Workshop



Small Chest Has Many Uses

If you can use a hammer, saw and screwdriver, you can make this chest. The sturdy block-front drawers require no difficult joinings. Pattern 282 gives large working diagrams and illustrated step-by-step directions. Pattern is 35 cents.



Birds Too, Know What They Like

The depth of the house, the width, size of opening, construction and where located are all important to different kinds of birds. Pattern 277 gives actual-size cutting guides for blue birds and wrens. Price of pattern is 35 cents.

Send thirty-five cents (35c) for each pattern. Write plainly Name, Address and Number of Pattern. Send orders to:
Home Workshop Pattern Service,
Prairie Publishers Limited,
4433 West Fifth Ave., Vancouver, B.C.

Timber Wolf Population In Sask. Reduced

PRINCE ALBERT.—The days of the wily timber wolf in northern Saskatchewan are numbered.

According to Harold Read, northern game supervisor here, control programs carried out over the past two winters have sharply reduced the numbers of this ravenous predator, which destroys up to 50,000 caribou, deer, elk and moose annually in Saskatchewan.

The past winter's program rang the death knell for 229 adult and an estimated 650 unborn timber wolves, compared to about 400 adult and unborn wolves destroyed last year.

Mr. Read said best kills this winter occurred in a "buffer zone" reaching the 59th parallel in Saskatchewan to the 61st parallel in the Northwest Territories, an area of roughly 40,000 square miles. Here, control measures were undertaken jointly by the provincial game branch and federal Department of Resources and Development.

Inside the zone, 51 bait sets destroyed 159 adult wolves (21 were found at one set). Further south, 78 sets accounted for only 70. Put out last February, the baits consisted of caribou meat impregnated with strychnine. They were located on isolated lakes to avoid poisoning forest-dwelling fur bearers and were destroyed prior to the spring ice breakup.

Wolf carcasses were also disposed of, except where used as bait. Mr.

Read reported that at one point, just inside the Territories boundary, an unusually large pack of wolves had cleaned up a bait set, plus a freshly killed caribou, and were starting to eat their less fortunate kin. "All we could do was saturate these carcasses with strychnine in the hopes of getting more wolves," he said.

The past winter's program pointed up some interesting facts: 1. Many Saskatchewan timber wolves come originally from the Territories, usually with migrating caribou. 2. Most effective bait sets were those along caribou routes. 3. A Saskatchewan-Territories buffer zone is the best way to keep timber wolves out of Saskatchewan.

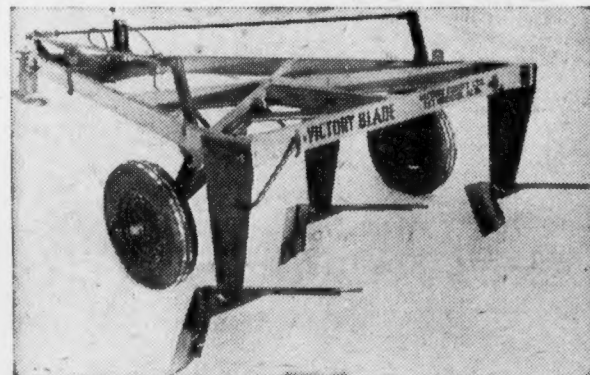
Mr. Read believed northern wolf control would continue "as long as the definite need for it exists." He expected control measures would bring about a "sharp increase" in northern big game, just as deer along Saskatchewan's forest fringe region have multiplied as a result of 1080 coyote control.

Great Britain had 70,000 women in its "land army" during World War II. 3042

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Eat, talk, laugh or sneeze without fear of insecure false teeth dropping, slipping or wobbling. FASTEETH holds plates firmer and more comfortably. This pleasant powder has no gummy, soapy, pasty taste or feeling. Doesn't cause nausea. It's alkaline (non-acid). Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug store. No. 9

HERE'S WHAT FARMERS HAVE BEEN ASKING FOR



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"KING OF PAIN"
MINIMENT

—By Chuck Thurston

"English Air" Equipment Was Key To Mt. Everest Victory

KHUMBU GLACIER, Mount Everest, Nepal.—It was "English Air" that carried the British expedition to the top of Mount Everest. That is the name the sturdy Sherpa mountaineer porters have given to the oxygen equipment without which the climbers could almost certainly not have conquered the 29,002-foot peak.

Members of Col. John Hunt's expedition are convinced that the achievement of Edmund Hillary, a New Zealander, and his Nepalese guide, Tensing Bhutia, in reaching the peak May 29 depended on the new improved lightweight open circuit breathing apparatus.

Three other factors played an equal part in the conquest of Everest: the kind weather; the co-operation of the Sherpa porters who, inspired by the knowledge that one of them was to make an attempt on the peak, carried heavy loads to the highest camps; the meticulous planning of Hunt who planned as though for battle and carried the stronghold which had defied 10 assaults in the last 30 years.

These factors were combined with the teamwork of the climbers who willingly undertook less spectacular tasks to prepare the way for their comrades to reach the summit.

It is impossible to assess the relative importance of each factor in the victory, but it is certain that all were essential.

First the oxygen equipment: It was the lightest and best yet used on Everest, and the climbers were convinced from the start that it was good enough to get them to the top.

At the heights of the Himalayan giants the atmosphere is rarefied and oxygen scarce. When the body lacks oxygen, dizziness and breathlessness sets in. At 20,000 feet an unacclimatized man will lose consciousness in about 90 minutes.

It has been calculated that at 30,000 feet he would pass out in about 90 seconds.

If the ascent is done gradually the body has time to adjust itself to the air's lower oxygen content, but even after that the steady three-week ascent to the base camp levels of about 17,000 feet a man is likely to be breathless and slightly dizzy. His heart will thump wildly.

The successful pair used an "open circuit" oxygen apparatus of the type used by previous parties. This allows the climber to take a breath of "English air", whenever he feels he needs it, from the oxygen cylinders on his back.

The expedition also experimented with novel "closed circuit" apparatus. To use this the climber must wear a mask continuously and breathe pure oxygen.

His breath is recaptured and any oxygen left in it preserved to be used again. During the acclimatizing period this proved successful and was worn for several hours. But it proved uncomfortably hot when climbing.

The weather: It has been said that weather conditions on Everest are never good—just bad or awful. But the skies this year have been abnormally clear for the early part of the day with clouds building up later.

Conditions around the peak have been calmer than ever before with scarcely a sign of the plume of ice and snow flying off the peak to signal a gale.

The Sherpas: The small band of 14 wiry Nepalese felt themselves part of the British team and perhaps for the first time—through the guiding influence of Tensing—felt as strongly as their employes about conquering the pyramid peak.

Planning: From the very start, Hunt based his plan on a study of the expeditions of the last 30 years. He tried to find the weak spot of each one of them and meticulously prepared a plan of campaign designed to profit from the accumulated experience of the 10 previous parties.

Canadian Fashion



(Women's Wear Bureau Photo)

Alvinna's tweed stole fringed in wool matches a slightly flared skirt. Two slash pockets at either side of a centre pleat are stitched in the same manner. All-Canadian these separates come in wonderful colours.

STANDARD BRIDGE

By M. Harrison-Gray

Dealer: North
Game all
N.
S 7 4 3
W. 10 6 5 3
E. 8 7 3 2
S. 10 9 5 7
W. 8 4
E. 6 3
S. 10 7 5 2
W. 8 4
E. 6 3
S. 10 7 5 2
W. 8 4
E. 6 3

This episode featured an unfortunate remark which was most improperly, in more senses than one, misinterpreted by the partner. South passed over East's opening bid of One Heart, and could scarcely believe his ears when East contrived to end up in a contract of Four Hearts.

A double seemed fair enough, but North's thoughts were far away and she continued to gaze into space. "Is it my lead?" she asked at last. "No," said South. "It's your turn to speak." A moment later he could have bitten out his tongue.

With a look pregnant with understanding, North burst forth with Five Clubs. After going down 300 she indignantly accused South of giving a direct hint that he wanted his double taken out!

ODDITIES In The News

Rev. A. W. E. Carr, a Methodist minister at Auckland, N.Z., raises money for church programs by swallowing razor blades, escaping from trunks and performing other "magic" tricks. He has raised thousands of dollars by his entertainments.

A parson circled his vicarage at Odense, Denmark, for nearly half an hour recently as he returned home after having passed a driving test. He said he had forgotten how to stop his car.

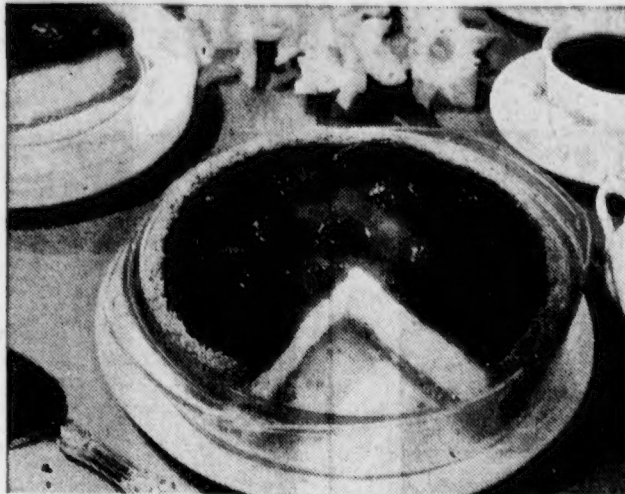
Captain, a five-year-old collie-shepherd, beat the rap for biting his master's landlord when the latter came to collect the rent. Municipal Judge Gerald C. Kepple of Los Angeles, freed the dog when the defence attorney pleaded that "every dog is entitled to one free bite."

A Vancouver youth who wore two pairs of trousers was one of four shoplifters convicted and fined in court here. Officers explained the inner pair, with cuffs tied tight at the bottom, was used to hold stolen groceries.

John and Harry Rudzinski of Hammond, Ind., were millionaires for a few minutes recently. A bank teller gave them a money order made out for \$1,000,021. When the brothers discovered the error they rushed back to the bank for the correct voucher, one for \$21.

Christian Science is the religion founded by Mary Baker Eddy in 1866.

::: APPETIZING RECIPES :::



This is a pie that will be welcome at any party or at Sunday dinner! It has a Strawberry Cheese filling in an easy graham cracker crust.

STRAWBERRY CHEESECAKE

For the graham cracker crust, combine 1½ cups graham cracker crumbs (about 18 crackers), 2 tsp. sugar, ¼ tsp. nutmeg and ¼ cup softened butter. Blend thoroughly. Press crumbs firmly on bottom and sides of a 9-inch cake dish. Bake in moderately hot oven (375 deg. F.) 6 minutes or till lightly browned. Cool. For the filling you will need:

One package lemon pile filling, ½

cup sugar, ¼ tsp. salt, 1½ cups water, 1 egg, beaten; one 8-oz. package cream cheese, 1 tsp. plain gelatin, 2 tbsp. cold water, ¼ cup boiling water, 1 cup strawberry preserves.

Blend pie filling, sugar and salt in a saucepan. Gradually add 1½ cups water and the egg, mixing thoroughly. Cook over low heat until thickened, stirring constantly. Soften cream cheese; gradually stir in lemon mixture. Beat with a rotary egg beater until smooth.



PRESIDENT—Mrs. Grace F. Cudworth of Boston, Mass., was named president of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, at the annual meeting of the Mother Church in Boston. An active Christian Scientist for almost 50 years, Mrs. Cudworth has been a Christian Scientist practitioner in Boston for more than 40 years.

Helpful Hints

Clothes that are soaked overnight in cold water to which one tablespoon of ammonia to each bucket of water has been added, will prove to be much easier to launder.

To remove iron rust from clothing, cover the stain with lemon juice and salt and place it in the sun. This of course, is applicable only to clothing that is washable.

Take a small sip of hot water, to stop hiccoughs, and hold it in the mouth until it is felt that the hiccoughs are approaching, then swallow quickly.

To freshen lemons which have become hardened from long standing, cover them for a few moments with boiling water.

Place pieces of camphor in all corners, and on the shelves of closets in the rooms that are damp. Replace them when they evaporate and they will soon take away all dampness.

Quick Canadian Quiz

- At any time in history has the movement of population between Canada and the United States been in our favour?
- How many Canadians are directly employed in manufacturing, and which industry employs the most?
- Which province has the largest maple syrup and maple sugar production?
- Which province has the largest pulp and paper production?
- Which province has the largest farm cash income?

Answers in Another Column

Silage Crops In Western Manitoba

The use of silage as a winter feed for livestock has increased in Manitoba in recent years. Extension of the silage making process to include grasses and legumes, the use of labour saving equipment such as the forage harvester and the reduction in wastage of both fodder and time caused by rain during the haying season are the main factors that have influenced the change in method of storing feed. In addition, silage is proving a satisfactory and convenient means of feeding cattle in winter.

Corn is a satisfactory ensilage crop in Western Manitoba. Yield data on many varieties and hybrids, obtained at the Experimental Farm, Brandon, annually for five years, show, says J. D. Truscott, that Falconer, Morden 74, and Wisconsin 240 have produced an average yield of over three tons of dry matter per acre. Sweet clover is frequently used as an ensilage crop and, with the Arctic variety, a yield of over two tons of dry matter per acre may be expected. Ensiling sweet clover simplifies the handling of this crop but it is recommended that plenty of supplementary roughage should be fed with it.

When grasses and legumes are ensiled it is important to harvest at the correct stage of maturity. Grasses should be harvested when fully headed and just before blooming. Legumes are harvested in the flowering stage, alfalfa when nearly in full bloom and sweet clover when in half bloom. Oats, barley, and millets should be ensiled in the milk or very early dough stage.

When ready for ensiling, the forage should contain about 65 per cent. moisture. Testing a handful of chopped material permits a fairly accurate estimate of the moisture content. If water is squeezed out when the handful is compacted, the silage will be too wet. If the material falls apart when the hand is opened, the crop is too dry. If the material slowly expands after compression, the moisture content is about correct.

Wet material can be cut into longer sections and still pack well in the silo. Drier material should be cut finer to permit better compaction. The material should be well tramped to exclude air as it is put into the silo in layers and, when the silo is filled, the tramping should continue daily for about one week. This is important with hay crop silage because it settles more slowly than corn silage and, in settling, tends to pull away from the walls of the silo.

DRASTIC DROP

Agriculture Minister Nolleet reports in Shaunavon, Saskatchewan, cattle production has dropped a "drastic" 1,250,000 head a year since the end of the Second World War.

BIG BUILDING

REGINA—Regina's new post office building, expected to take 24 months in construction, will cost an estimated \$3,500,000. It will be the largest single building unit here with possible exception of the Saskatchewan Legislative Building.

Pearson Says Canada Stays In Commonwealth

LONDON—L. B. Pearson, Canada's external affairs minister, told Britons in a recorded broadcast that Canadians are convinced the Commonwealth has a major contribution to make to world peace and the strengthening of the free world.

"We Canadians are a North American people, closely associated with the United States, and fully aware of the extent to which our destiny is linked with theirs," Pearson said.

"At the same time we remain deeply attached to the Commonwealth because we are convinced that it has a major contribution to make to the establishment of an enduring peace and to the strength and stability of the free world."

Pearson told listeners there had been great changes since the Coronation of the late King George VI in 1937.

Canada, he said, has grown, and is still growing in industrial power.

"But of greater importance even than these outward signs of our new-found strength are the inner sources of national unity which have developed over these years.

"Both outwardly and inwardly, Canada has, I think, come of age. But she has no desire to leave the Commonwealth family in which she has grown up."

Pearson said few developments had caught the imagination of Canadians as had the emergence of India, Pakistan and Ceylon as independent member-states of the Commonwealth.

"We felt that a new era was opening when these people chose, of their own free will, to remain in the Commonwealth Family of Nations," Pearson said.

"The Commonwealth is today probably the strongest bridge between Free Asia and the West. It is of vital importance to both that it be maintained—indeed it must be if the new Commonwealth is to survive and develop."

Pearson said there were dangers ahead. One was that the West, through preoccupation with more important ends, might fail to afford the free nations of Asia the support they need to develop in their peoples the value of democratic processes.

"If we fail to do what we can to help India or Pakistan or Ceylon, show Free Asia that the democratic way of life is preferable to the Communist, we shall not only weaken Asia, we shall weaken ourselves," Pearson warned.

Smile Of The Week

A young man and his girl were riding out in the country on horseback. As they stopped, for a rest, the two horses rubbed noses affectionately.

"Ah, me," said the young man, "that is what I'd like to do."

"Well, go ahead," said the girl, "it's your horse."

GEMS OF THOUGHT

CHANGE

Perfection is immutable, but for things imperfect to change is the way to perfect them.—Owen Feltham.

All change is not growth; as all movement is not forward.—Ellen Glasgow.

Change, indeed, is painful, yet ever needful; and if memory have its force and worth, so also has hope.—Carlyle.

The old order changeth, yielding place to new; and God fulfils himself in many ways.—Tennyson.

Earth's actors change earth's scenes; and the curtain of human life should be lifted on reality, on that which outweighs time; on duty done and life perfected, wherein joy is real and fadeless.—Mary Baker Eddy.

All things change, nothing perishes.—Ovid.

ANSWERS TO QUICK QUIZ

ANSWERS: 5. Ontario, with Saskatchewan second, 3. Quebec. 1. Yes, in the early years of this century, when Ottawa's aggressive immigration policy brought in a million Americans. 4. Quebec. 2. About a million and a quarter; primary textiles is the biggest employer.

(Material supplied by the editors of Quick Canadian Facts, the handbook of facts about Canada.)

Polio Victim
Controls TV Set
By Easy Breathing

World News In Pictures

Beekeeper One
Of Mt. Everest
Conquerors

★ ★ ★ ★

★ ★ ★ ★

★ ★ ★ ★

★ ★ ★ ★



ANIMALS ARE DEER—Edward Yankoe, former Chicago policeman quit his better-paying job on the force to return as a keeper at the Lincoln Park Zoo. He gave in to his love for animals. Yankoe claims they are more human than humans.



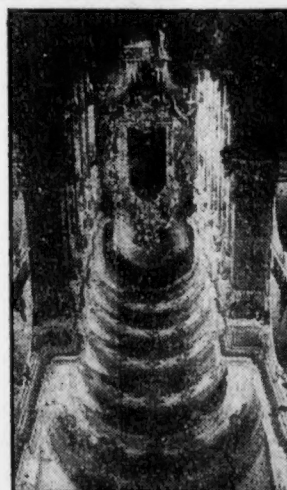
PIE-PRETTY—Apparently popping up out of the middle of this giant apple pie is Carolyn Ellis, Washington State Apple Blossom Festival queen at Wenatchee, Wash. The pie is eight feet in diameter.



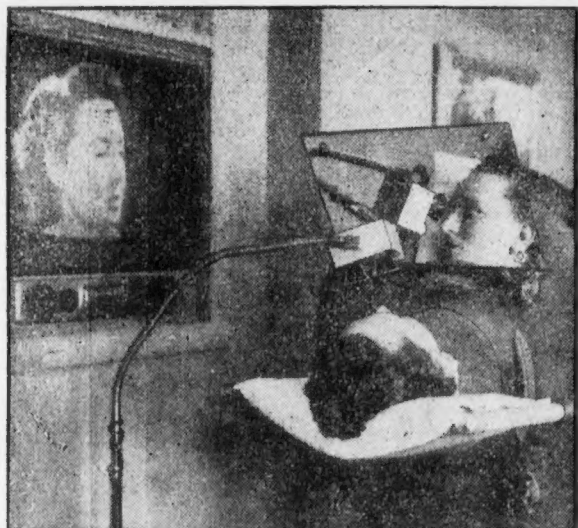
INVOLVED IN RUSSIAN SHAKEUP—Vladimir Someyev, (left), is slated to return to Berlin as "supreme commissar" for the Soviet Union, while General Vassily I. Chuikov, (right), has been told by his government to handle only troops henceforth, in Russia's move to take control of East Germany out of the hands of the military.



The importance of the Suez Canal to Britain's lifeline is seen in the above map. Egyptian pressure on England to leave the canal zone will bring about a possible breakup of British influence in the Middle East. British colonies of Malta and Cyprus may pull away from co-operation with the Empire. British negotiations concerning the Anglo Egyptian Sudan will be affected and ties with Pakistan, India, and Australia will be weakened.



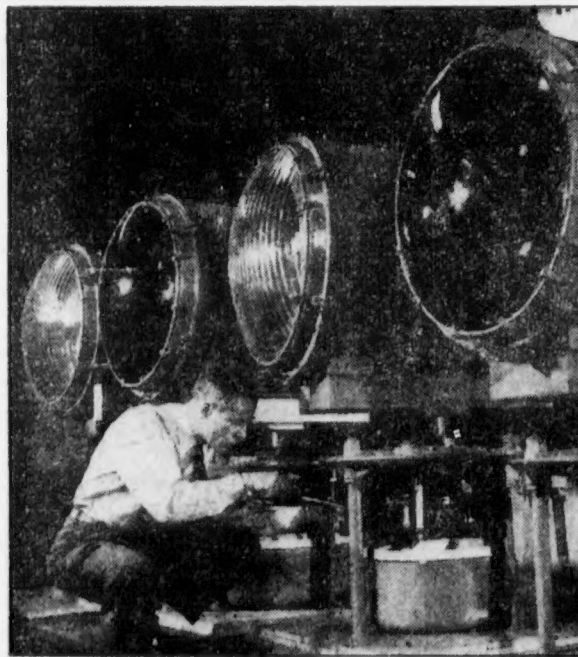
CZECH CHURCH SERVICE—In spite of the Communist government's ban on religion, this church in Prague, Czechoslovakia, is apparently used by worshippers. The above picture was taken by United Press Staff Photographer Massimo Ascari. He was the first western news photographer to visit the country since the Communists came to power.



SHE SEES TV BY BREATHING EASY—The sighs of Mrs. Mary Kitsmiller, polio victim confined in an iron lung in Park Ridge, Ill., control her television set. Mrs. Kitsmiller is able to operate the set by breathing into the tubes above her head. She watches the screen in the mirror.



IN THIS FESTIVE ROYAL YEAR, London milliners are determined that hats will be worthy of the occasion. The creation above, named "Chimney Sweep", is a black straw bonnet trimmed with chimney-sweep brush heads. It was designed especially for the Coronation season. Below is "Cafe Creme", a coffee-and-cream straw bonnet.



AIR FORCE EYES—Staring into the far blue yonder, these four unblinking airport beacons are getting final adjustments before being sent to Air Force bases. Manufactured by Westinghouse Lighting Division in Cleveland, Ohio, the 3,000,000 candlepower beacons are 24 inches in diameter and can be seen at a distance of 50 miles.



EDWARD P. HILLARY, (above), 34-year-old New Zealand beekeeper, was one of two men who conquered the heights of Mount Everest and planted the Union Jack atop the 29,002-foot peak. He was accompanied by Tensing Bhutia, a rugged Nepal guide.

WEEKLY CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Radio Singer

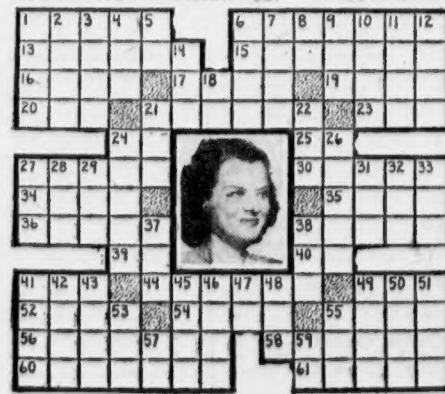
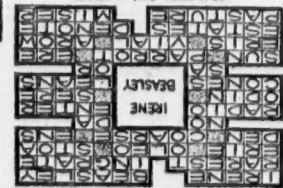
HORIZONTAL

- 1,6 Pictured singing mistress of ceremonies
- 13 Most unusual person
- 15 Ungrateful person
- 16 Great Lake
- 17 Olein (comb. form)
- 19 Portico
- 20 Low haunt
- 21 Unrefined
- 23 Abstract being
- 24 Negative
- 25 Ambary
- 27 She performs on the
- 30 Penetrate
- 34 Norse god
- 35 Withered
- 36 Ice cream containers
- 38 Slants
- 39 Symbol for samarium
- 40 Either
- 41 Sol
- 44 Talking bird
- 49 Before
- 52 Goddess of discord
- 54 Phil
- 55 In a row
- 56 Properties
- 58 Indicate
- 60 Grazing grassland
- 61 Hoarder

VERTICAL

- 3 Ireland
- 4 Born
- 5 Electrical unit
- 6 Coffin stand
- 7 Son of Seth (Bib.)
- 8 Symbol for silver
- 9 Seniors (ab.)
- 10 Tardy
- 11 Short jacket
- 12 Affirmative votes
- 14 Also
- 18 Musical note
- 21 Dove's call
- 22 Dutch city
- 24 Baseball teams
- 26 Genus of geese
- 43 Louse eggs

Here's the Answer



LEARN TO SWIM

The second of a series of four articles by Bevan Lawson, Saskatchewan Director of Swimming and Water Safety for the Canadian Red Cross.

At the Beach

The first time you get to a beach this summer be sure that the shallow water part is safe, and do not go in unless there is an older person with you who can help you, and stay close to shore in waist-deep water.

The first thing to do is to get into the water and get wet—all over, of course. Then get down on your hands and knees and practice putting your head right under. Then try the breathing several times in a row. Blow bubbles slowly then turn your head, and grab a quick breath, turn your face back in and blow more bubbles.

The Sleighride

Face shore in waist-deep water, spread your feet, one in front of the other, crouch down until your chin is in the water. Now, put both arms straight out in front of you with the palms of your hands flat on the water. What do you know—your arms float! Push them down under water and soon they will float to the surface again. Well now that you are crouched down and hands out in front, hold your breath, put your face into the water, lean forward and push off the bottom, and you will slide through the water toward shore. Keep your arms and legs straight and your head down, with ears under. Look at the picture. You should do this Sleighride over and over again.



How to Stand Up

After a Sleighride you'll want to stand up—its easy—just (1) pull your knees in to your chest (2) push your arms down on the water—like in the picture. You should practise this in waist-deep water with someone in the water with you. But don't try to touch bottom with your hands, and don't lift your head 'till your feet are on the bottom.

Jelly Fish Float



This is easy to do. In waist-deep water take a deep breath, bend down and touch your toes. Hold this position and you will float with your back out of water. Swimmers sometimes get cramps in their legs and the experts use the Jelly Fish Float position so their hands are free to massage the cramped muscles. It is

Kitchen Meditations

By JANE DALE

IF EVERYONE TRAVELLED THE SAME ROAD

If everyone travelled the selfsame road
With never a detour or a turn;
With never a jaunt over some distant hill,
Would the heart for adventure not yearn?

If everyone laboured like everyone else,
With no change in routine or plan;
With no striving for progress or gain,
What would become of the soul of man?

It's the detours men take which leads on to truth,
Though the world goes its unseeing way;
It's the obscure turns in the well worn road
Which takes men to new goals each day.

It's the changes men make in the common task
Which robs the work of its tiresome grind;
The inspiring thought of an adventure some
Gives incentive to hands and to mind.
So don't all travel the same old road,
Nor be stifled by routine's dull round;
There are still many detours and many strange turns
Where a new vision of life may be found.

DECODED INTELLIGRAM

1—Danish. 2—Africa. 3—British. 4—Boxer. 5—Fish. 6—Four. 7—Ceylon. 8—Latin. 9—Compound. 10—Larynx.

The "song" of the cicada is produced by two drumhead-like membranes on its abdomen. 3042

WEEKLY BIBLE COMMENT

PAUL'S FIELD OF SERVICE WIDENED

When Paul saw the light on his way to Damascus, we are told he was not "disobedient unto the Heavenly vision."

It does not matter how God's call comes to us, whether in Heavenly visions or through normal, human impulses. The important thing is that no matter how it comes, it is by obedience only that we find a way to contribute our greatest service.

Paul the persecutor could have only partly realized at the time of his conversion that the mission for which God called him was one of great magnitude.

His conversion meant that he was breaking away from the old associations. His future, to say the least, was uncertain. He was accepting all the risks and dangers of a new way of life.

But there was no uncertainty in Paul himself. He threw himself into the business of being a Christian with the same intensity with which he formerly persecuted his new brethren.

Nor was there any incompleteness in Paul's conversion. It was from the pagan city of Antioch, the place where the disciples were first called "Christians", that Paul began his journeys as a missionary.

His first journey was small in comparison to his later travels. His companion on that first journey was Barnabas, the same man who endorsed Paul when the disciples at Jerusalem were inclined to fear and distrust him.

Accompanying them was a young man named John whose surname was Mark. Later this companion was the cause of a sharp controversy between Paul and Barnabas. Paul refused to take him on the next trip.

But in defense of John Mark, it may be said that Paul, for whom no danger was too great or terrifying, may have been too exacting a leader.

The world owes a great debt to this John Mark because later he wrote the Gospel of Mark. It is the simplest and most direct of the Gospels and gives us a valuable portrayal of the Master's life and work.

An octopus has eight tentacles, a squid 10.

Infantry often march at a run. Several select battalions of Italian

also used when swimmers wish to get out of their clothing in an emergency.

Sand Crawling

Here is how you can learn a simple leg kick. You must learn to use your very strong leg muscles before you do anything with your arms. So here we go Sand Crawling. Do a Sleigh Ride, then push yourself along by digging your toes into the sand—left foot then right foot—dig—push, dig—push. Soon you won't touch the bottom with your toes at all and your legs kicking up and down will move you forward towards shore. Keep that head in the water! Keep your arms straight out in front.

Dog Paddle

When you have your leg kick going pretty well, you can start to imitate a dog. Do a Sleigh Ride, then pull your left arm straight down—then your right. Keep your hands going as though you were digging in the sand. Reach well forward with each hand. If you can, watch a dog's front paws to get the idea. Don't go too fast, take it easy. Keep trying. After you get the arms and legs working together pretty well, try turning your head to grab a breath. Remember to blow the air out underwater. If this is too much to do all at once, hold your head up, but you can expect some mouthfuls because your head is heavy and keeps pushing you under. Just remember it takes time to learn to do anything.

Next week we will tell you how to go about floating and swimming on your back. Until then, keep practicing lesson one and lesson two. Whatever you do, don't go into any water unless you have someone with you who can help you in case of trouble. It's shallow water for you for a long time yet.

Why Keep Advertising?

Once, when William Wrigley, the chewing gum king, was riding in an airliner, his seat companion said, "I can't understand why you keep pouring millions of dollars every year into advertising. Everybody knows about your product."

Mr. Wrigley thought for a moment. "How fast would you say this plane was travelling?"

"About 300 miles an hour," "In that case," said Wrigley, "why doesn't the pilot just throw away the engine and let the plane continue on its own momentum?" — Executive's Digest.

Ten Word INTELLIGRAM

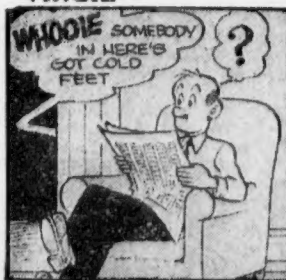
Check the correct word.

1. "Hamlet" was (Danish) (British).
2. Liberia is in (South America) (Africa).
3. Bermuda is a (Spanish) (British) colony.
4. Randy Turpin is a (comedian) (boxer).
5. An Ichthyologist studies (fish) (insects).
6. F. D. Roosevelt was elected to (five) (four) terms as President.
7. Kandy is a city in (Ceylon) (Tasmania).
8. Julius Caesar spoke (Latin) (Hibernian).
9. Water is an (element) (compound).
10. The voice comes from the (larynx) (nares).

Check your answers, scoring yourself 10 points for each correct choice. A score of 0-20 is poor; 30-60, average; 70-80, superior; 90-100, very superior.

Answers to be found in another column on this page.

VIRGIL



PRISCILLA'S POP—Him and His Big Mouth



The Sports Clinic

(An official department of Sports College)
Conducted by Lloyd "Ace" Percival

Always Use A Target

A recent Sports College survey revealed that when the average player throws to one of the bases for an attempted put-out play, he makes the mistake of just throwing it in the general direction of the base without aiming at any special target. This is a mistake that causes a great deal of the wild and inaccurate plays you see during a game, especially when there are "a great many close plays to the bases. You see, it is a scientific fact that you will always throw more accurately if you throw at a definite target and not just in the general direction of a certain position, such as first base. A good rule to follow is this one, which by the way is the rule used by all the big leaguers. Here it is!

When throwing to the bases, always aim at a certain part of the player to whom you are throwing. If you are inclined to throw too high, aim at his hips. If you are inclined to throw too low, aim at the middle of his chest. Remember, it is better to throw a little too low than a little too high, because if the ball goes over the player's head the results are usually disastrous but if the throw is so low that it bounces, the player still has a chance to stop it before it gets past him, even though he is not able to make a good play on it. Remember, keep your eyes on either the chest or hips target and see how much it will help your throwing accuracy.

Pass Them Big

Here is a strategy tip from Mal Whitfield, winner of the 800 Metre race in both the 1948 and 1952 Olympics, for you fellows running the middle distance races.

"I believe in 'passing big.' In other words, when you pass a man really go and keep going until you have opened up a few yards. By doing this you dishearten many runners and also utilize the momentum you develop when you break out. Why check this momentum?"

Yes, here is an excellent tip, which if followed closely can mean a lot to your winning efforts.

Honey Has High Rating With Trainers

A recent poll made by Sports College of athletic trainers in Canada, Europe and the United States showed the popularity of honey as a training food. More than 10 per cent listed honey as their favourite, with many providing glowing reports of their experiences with it as a regular part of the training diet, as a "during activity" jack-up and as a replenisher after activity. Dr. T. K. Cureton, famous director of the physical education laboratory at Illinois University also mentions honey favourably.

So, remember, put honey on your training menu today!

Sports College, set up more than eight years ago to bring up-to-date information and the findings of its sports and fitness research to as wide an audience as possible, is a non-profit public service organization. It is dedicated to raising standards of fitness and sports efficiency of Canadian youth. The services of Sports College are open to anyone. To join all you need do is write a letter to Sports College, Box 99, Toronto 1, Ontario.

It is estimated that the average American ate 17 pounds less of red meat in 1951 than he did in 1947.

Weekly Tip

PACKING CLOTHES

A point well worth remembering when packing clothes for a trip is to place tissue paper in the folds of the garments and in the sleeves. This goes a long way towards preventing them from creasing, and the garments will look much fresher when they are finally unpacked and hung on hangers.

Ticklers

—By George



By Len Kleis



—By Al Vermeer

U.S. Archaeologist Hopes to Solve Riddle of Great Pyramid of Egypt

Do The Bones Of Khufu Still Lie Within His Eternal Monument?



Artist's conception of the building of the Great Pyramid of Khufu



The Great Pyramid as it looks today, unchanged by time

By JERRY KLEIN
(Central Press Correspondent)

An American archaeologist working in Egypt believes the Great Pyramid contains a still-undiscovered chamber housing the remains of some ancient king. The scientist, Kenneth Dick, says he does not believe the pyramid's "king's chamber" with its plain stone sarcophagus was the burial place of the man who built the pyramid.

The simple casket "does not lend itself to the magnificence of the monument," Mr. Dick claims, "its crudeness indicates rather that it may have served to bury an ordinary person, but certainly not a king."

Inside the "king's chamber" is the rough, stone coffin, empty and without a lid. In the question of what happened to the body and the coffin lid "we have one of the most fascinating and baffling of all historic mysteries."

Strictly Fresh :

A book of poems was returned to a small-town library after being checked out since 1895. Probably by a slow reader.

Detectives spotted a suspicious-looking man and took him along when checking a robbery only to have him identified as the holdup man. Guess you'd say he was one holdup man held up by the long arms of the law.

A power-saw blade tore itself loose and zoomed through houses, walls, the head of a bed, and landed in a field. Just another flying saw-er!

Applying for a driver's license got a middle west motorist jailed for



Intoxication when officials noted his unsteady gait. Suppose even in the gasoline age a rider must watch his gait.

A Maine lady picked up a rock to toss at a cat and found some long-lost jewels in her hand. Sounds like a case of happy happenstance.

The original invaders of the pyramid also found two long ventilator shafts slanting out from the interior. Only one of these shafts has since been cleared of the debris of the centuries. There is an Arab legend that if the second shaft is cleared, air currents moving through will make "beautiful harp-like music."

The American archaeologist also has re-opened the question of what the pyramid was built for. Three hundred thousand workmen labored for many years, quarrying the more than 2,000,000 stone blocks. Then they apparently piled the 5,000-pound block up from the top of a wall they built around the pyramid as it rose.

Whether the pyramid eventually sheltered the bones of a king or a commoner, it apparently was first constructed as a royal observatory. The positions of the pyramid's sides—virtually due north, south, east and west—are "proof positive that it was intended for astronomical observations."

Most scientists believe the pyramid was built some 5,000 years ago by King Khufu (or, as he is sometimes called, Cheops). However, Dick says, "there is not a symbol on even a vase or scarab to say that Khufu was the builder." He hopes some day to locate inside the huge stone monument covering 13 acres a new royal chamber, with an elaborate sarcophagus more likely to have held the body of an Egyptian king.

Dick tried to simplify the task by asking a group of American engineering firms if there is any mechanical device to locate hidden chambers in the pyramid. They reported that unfortunately no such device exists. So if Dick finds any new chambers in the pyramid it apparently will only be after the same foot-by-foot pounding and tapping which led to the discovery of the presently known chambers and corridors.

That was a long, long time ago—in fact, the year was 820 A.D. After long search, Arab workmen found irregular stones in one side of the giant pyramid.

Breaking their way in, they found a narrow, slanting corridor leading to a so-called grand gallery. Deep inside the solid stone monument, this gallery measures 157 feet long and 28 feet high.

Beyond it, the intruders came on the "king's chamber", 34 feet long and 19 feet high. To form these rooms inside the massive pyramid, huge stone blocks had been "put together with exquisite skill."

Ancient Egyptians were devout believers in the ability of the stars to

shape men's lives. "If Khufu was enabled to pry into the future, obtain assurance of victory over his enemies, it would be well worth his while to erect this magnificent astronomical observatory in order that the affairs of his kingdom might be adjusted in conformity to the decrees of heaven."

Indeed, although there are 38 pyramids in Egypt, only the Great Pyramid has such a network of chambers and passages. In this monument, there is said to be "some deep, hidden meaning which the mind of man has not yet solved."

The pyramid of old Pharaoh Khufu is the only one of the seven wonders of the ancient world still in existence. According to one scientist, "It will remain scarcely changed when every other edifice existing at this day on the surface of the earth has either crumbled into dust or changed out of all knowledge."

Safety Tips Offered To Parents

You just can't overdo caution when there are small children in the family. This fact is brought out dramatically in a study by a Boston insurance company, which says that more than 500,000 tots are killed or injured yearly in home accidents because of parental negligence.

The company analyzed 6,000 home accidents in a one-year study and concluded that at least 43 per cent. of the annual total of child injuries or deaths could be prevented.

"Parents just underestimate a child's ability to get into danger," said an official of the company's Institute for Safer Living. "Tots just love to explore, but they don't know the dangers of climbing on window sills, or playing with matches or pots and pans on the stove."

The most frequent cause of injury to small children is from falls off porches or out of windows. Next in rank are scalding and poisoning.

Scalding sometimes results from the simple accidents of upsetting a cup of hot coffee or tea. The company pointed out one fatality resulting last year when a mother left a tot in his bathtub while she answered the phone. She returned to find her child scalded fatally. The tot accidentally had turned on the hot water tap.

The insurance study blamed practically 100 per cent. of all poisonings on parental neglect. It cautioned parents to store paints, turpentine, cleaning and lighter fluids, insecticides, medicines, even aspirin well out of the child's reach.

Some other safety tips to parents: Arrange your daily household schedule so that tots are in sight as much as possible or at least where their activities can be checked at close intervals. A safe playroom is the best accident preventive, but even here parents must remember a child's talents for getting into danger.

Chairs, cribs and beds should be placed away from windows so that any fall the child may take won't be out the window. Enclose porches with escape-proof railings or strong screening.

Set percolators, pots of tea or coffee, or cups of hot liquid well on the table. Keep cords out of reach of children. Turn handles of cooking utensils inward, out of a child's reach.

The insurance company advised a regular household checkup to get rid of buttons or other small items which children delight in popping into their mouths. Many fatal accidents result from choking on such items.

EXCUSE FOR ENJOYING STRAWBERRIES

Almost everyone loves one of summer's most delicious fruits the strawberry but, just in case it is necessary

to eat lots of this luscious fruit, it supplies one of the very necessary food elements, vitamins C. This is important in the diet to prevent scurvy, to keep the walls of blood vessels intact and teeth in good health. Black currants, citrus fruits, cantaloupe, cauliflower, cabbage, tomatoes and turnips are all excellent sources of vitamin C, especially when eaten raw.

Holywell in North Wales is named after St. Winifred's Well, which has long been a shrine for pilgrims.



SAUSAGE STRIP-TEASE—Science didn't stop when it developed the "hot dog"—it went right ahead to invent a means of undressing the popular sausage. Folks who prefer their frankfurters without the skin can now enjoy them in a moment, just by using a zipper-type stripper that cleaves the casing for easy removal.

Fisherman Says Sea Monster Off U.S. As Big As Submarine

SAN PEDRO, Calif.—A tale of a sea monster as big as a submarine intrigued the maritime colony here. Sam Randazzo of the purse seiner endeavor, who is known as a good fisherman and a steady, hard worker, told the story in a letter to the Fishermen's Co-operative Association, whose manager, John J. Real, passed it along to the Coast Guard.

The Coast Guard, in turn, gave it to newspapers with the comment: "the Coast Guard is not concerned with the story."

Randazzo says that recently, in daylight, off San Clemente Island he and eight other crew members saw a beast, with a neck about 12 feet long, cone-shaped protruding eyes and, judging from the exposed part of the body, as big as a submarine in length.

"The Endeavor approached this beast to a distance of 15 feet," Randazzo said. "It looked like something that would tear up our nets so I fired two shots into it from my 30-30 rifle. We were close enough to hear the thud of the bullets into the monster's flesh. It didn't bleed, but quietly submerged."

Randazzo said he and his mates had been reluctant to tell of the incident "because of fear or ridicule."

Real said he is sure Randazzo saw something out of the ordinary, because the fisherman and his compan-

ions are old hands who have frequently seen whales and are fully aware of previous tales of strange, unidentifiable sea monsters.

In San Diego, Dr. Carl Hubbs of the Scripps Institution said Randazzo's description indicated the "thing" might have been a basking shark, often mistaken for sea serpents.

He said basking sharks, averaging 2,500 pounds in weight, have neck constrictions which give them a sea serpent appearance. A 45-foot specimen of basking shark has been caught.

Human Nose Rated "Best Smeller"

BALTIMORE. — A smell expert says that 50 years of research on some 4,000 different odors by his company proves that nothing does the job as well as the human nose.

John van Bergen, executive of Airkem, Inc., odor control specialists, put it this way: "When the man in the street says 'it stinks', that is a scientific statement of fact."

Color perception is not confined to the higher mammals. Even such reptiles as giant tortoises can distinguish between shades of blue and green.

On The Side : By E. V. Darling

Should men have engagement rings? A young woman of New York thinks so. She says it will reveal to predatory females that the man is taken. I agree with her. If men are influenced to wear wedding rings, why shouldn't they have engagement rings? Who should pay for it? The girl, of course. One of the major thrills in the life of a young woman is displaying her engagement ring to her friends. Whether or not young men will be similarly thrilled, is open to question.

Suitably Attired

In what type of garment do women look their best? In a tailored suit, of course. A man-tailored suit. A garment based on male ideas. Men know the value of simplicity. Left to their own devices, women originate and wear a wide variety of strange looking garments. All wives would be much better dressed if they paid more attention to the opinion of their husbands as to what to wear. Men understand proportion. Women have style ideas that have a tendency to make them conspicuous. Of course, it could be that is what many of them enjoy.

Pitfall In Marriage

There have been many claims that twin beds endanger married happiness. Now the same thing is being said of double beds. However, the double beds are not entirely blamed. It is the sheets used for such beds. It is said most sheets for double beds are not wide enough. This results in one of the matrimonial partners pulling the sheets off the other. This inspires anger on the part of the one uncovered. That leads to a nasty remark and brings on domestic discord. Whether or not there is anything to this claim, I am not at the moment prepared to say. I will check on it. However, in the meantime be on the safe side. Get over-sized sheets for your double bed.

Fight and Be Happy

It was Arthur Richman who said, "when a woman refuses to quarrel with a man, it means she is tired of him. True lovers fight back" . . . Blue-eyed brunettes are the greatest man tamers. Most women of this type dominate their husbands. Takes a man of great intelligence and very strong character to subdue a blue-eyed brunette.

Forecasting Height

At birth, the weight of a child is always reported. Height is not mentioned. However, don't forget to determine the height at birth of your next child. By that, you can determine whether or not the youngster will be short or tall upon becoming an adult. The height at birth is about 30 per cent. of what it will be when the infant becomes an adult. As for example, if it is a boy and measures between 21 and 22 inches at birth, he will be a six-footer at 19.

Between Brothers

Have been looking at a news picture of a younger brother greeting an older brother on the latter's return from Korea. A very touching scene. The devotion between brothers seems greater than that between sisters. Especially, in cases where one brother is four or five years older than the other. Dates back to childhood. Quickest way you could get into a fight in many neighborhoods is to do something wrong to some other fellow's kid brother.

OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY —

ACCIDENTAL DEATH

The Barrel Explosion Gave Snider One — For Keeps.

By KERRY WOOD

"I'M KILLING you now, Hartley!" whispered Snider, and he pressed the trigger . . .

Hartley walked slowly down the mountainside. Ben Hartley, of Hartley and Snider, the city's best brokerage team. School chums, they'd joined forces on leaving college.

"I'm two dollars richer than you," Hartley chuckled as they counted their total initial assets.

"That makes you the senior partner," Snider grinned. "We'll make it: Hartley and Snider."

It had been a struggle at first, but Hartley was a go-getter with people and Snider was careful. Hartley called his lean partner The Brain, while Snider jabbed Ben's paunch and

hailed him as The Front.

"We're getting along, but I'm against joining this country club," protested Snider. "We can't afford it."

"Come on, miser," Hartley boomed. "It's got prestige and people in gobs." They met Marion at the club, becoming friendly rivals at once. Three fun-packed weeks later, she made her choice. Snider shook Ben's hand in congratulation and Marion gave him a kiss.

"The first boy gets named after you, chum," Hartley said. "You'll be the rich uncle."

"Sure," nodded Snider, "and you may not be fooling—if you'd quit plunging."

But Ben's plunging turned out well and they were on main street. Curiously, it was Hartley who became cautious on a deal that Snider favored.

"It's the big chance," Snider declared.

"Too risky," Ben vetoed.

Snider privately cursed Ben's stubborn streak and, convinced of a golden opportunity, plunged with his own resources. He "borrowed" from the firm to recoup, losing that money too. In panic, he confessed to Ben.

"Well—" Hartley was suddenly grave. "It's not playing fair—Ah, forget it! I'll write you a cheque on my own account and we'll see it through together."

The delinquent partner managed a smile of gratitude, but that's when he began to hate Hartley. His chance came when Hartley got a letter from a mutual friend who'd become, of all things, a forest ranger. Tubby Jensen wrote a glowing account of his outdoor life.

"Let's go for a he-man holiday," Hartley boomed. "Let's go hunting!"

Snider agreed, and they went boisterously out to buy the gear that city sportsmen need to shoot a deer or whatever it was Jensen could show them. Tubby howled when he saw the array. "Greenhorns! Tenderfeet with bunions! You guys have enough junk to outfit an expedition."

"Look, Tubby," Snider showed his rifle. "I got a 30.06 calibre, while Ben bought a .270. Which is best?"

"They're both okay."

The thin man smiled; choosing a different calibre had been his own secret idea, and Jensen played further into his hand: "I must pack grub up to the look-out man on the west mountain. While I'm gone, you fool around. You may get a moose—they're on the move. Day after tomorrow, I'll show you some sheep hunting that is Hunting!"

Snider was now decided. Hunting accidents are commonplace; besides, everyone knew that Hartley was a careless sort and inexperienced.

So they said good-by to Tubby and set out. When they were three miles from the cabin, a black shape loomed out of the buck-brush and Hartley flung up his rifle and fired. Miraculously, the animal went down.

"I got him!" he yelled. "A bull moose!"

He dropped his rifle and whipped out a knife, remembering what he'd read in magazines about bleeding the kill. He raced forward. Behind his back, Snider's gloved hands picked up Hartley's rifle, ejected the empty and rammed the bolt down on a live cartridge.

"Hartley!" he called.

His partner looked up from his bloody task. His happy triumph drained.

"I've hated you for a long time, Hartley. You took Marion from me, and you've played the high and mighty all these years with your crazy luck. Now I'm settling the score. It's murder—but no one else will know! I'll explain how you cocked your gun for a second shot, then stumbled."

"Snider!"

"I'm killing you now, Hartley!"



VERSATILE GROUP—Canadian National Expressmen in Montreal are a pretty versatile group and recently demonstrated their ability in the care and feeding of 375 pounds of Manitoba wildlife. The shipment—four timber wolf pups, three young badgers and six porcupines—arrived by rail en route to the Whipsnade Zoo in London, Eng. They were supplied by Winnipeg's Assiniboine Park Zoo following a telephone call from Whipsnade officials offering to trade some yaks for the timber wolves. Here Sam Jordan, of the express department, strikes up a friendship with one of the furry wolf pups.

MANITOBA

Winners In Weekly Paper Competitions

At the annual convention of the Manitoba division of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association, following are winners in the newspaper competitions:

Awards for the best all-round weekly newspapers in Manitoba were presented to the Virden Empire-Advance in the over 1,250 circulation class, and to the Winkler Progress in the under 1,250 class.

J. R. McLachland, editor of the Virden paper, and Harvey Friesen, editor of the Winkler Progress, received the awards from Cecil Lamont, manager of the Grain and Milling Advertising Service Ltd., at the 34th annual convention of the Manitoba division, Canadian Weekly Newspapers association.

The best weekly editorial page award in the province went to the Selkirk Enterprise, edited by George Kroft, managing secretary of the Manitoba division.

The Altona Echo and the Dauphin Herald and Press placed second and third in the more than 1,250 class of the best all-round paper competition, and the Port Lance and the Portage Enterprise took second and third honors in the less than 1,250 class.

In the editorial page contest, Miss Helen Marsh of the Dauphin Herald got second prize, and Mrs. Dorothy Ridge of the Deloraine Times, third. The Clark trophy for commercial printing went to David K. Friesen of the Altona Echo.

whispered Snider, and he pressed the trigger . . .

"I've always been a careless sort," Ben told Jensen that evening. "I must have chuckled that gun down without thinking. When Snider pointed it, I saw the muzzle was plugged with mud."

"That'll always make a heavy rifle blow up," Tubby nodded. "Well, he asked for it. He planned an accident, and that barrel explosion sure gave him one—for keeps!"

(Copyright Wheeler Newspaper Syndicate)

Many naturalists believe that wild reindeer roamed through Scotland as late as the 12th century. 3042

Canada's Population Increasing

OTTAWA. — Canada's population stood at 14,692,000 at March 1 this year, an increase of 68,000 over the previous three months and a jump of 376,000 compared with March 1 last year, the bureau of statistics reported.

The December-March quarter usually shows a smaller gain than other quarters. The 68,000 figure compares with increases of 90,000 from Sept. 1 to Dec. 1 last year, 104,000 from June 1 to Sept. 1, and 114,000 from March 1 to June 1.

The latest estimate indicates a gain of 683,000 or 4.9 per cent. in the 21 months from June 1, 1951, the date of the last census which recorded a population of 14,009,000.

Many Drivers Receive Penalties In Saskatchewan

REGINA.—During May this year 198 drivers had their licenses either revoked or suspended. This was more than double the figure for May, 1952.

The penalties were imposed for a number of reasons. Driving after drinking cost 94 autoists their licenses. Dangerous driving was punished in 33 cases. Last May only 10 were found guilty of this offence.

Colored licenses were issued to 265 motorists. After a first offence a driver's license is taken away and a blue one substituted. For another offence within a year a red one is substituted. If the red license is violated, the offender's license is usually revoked completely for a time.

ZZZZZZ!

DETROIT, Mich.—The last name listed in the Detroit telephone book is Zeke Zzzzpt.

Drive With Care!

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A scientific remedy for Cigarette addiction. Quick—sure—permanent. Sold under a binding "satisfaction or money-back" guarantee. You have everything to gain—Nothing to lose. Write for free booklet today.

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\$10,000 of Holiday Fun!



ENTER BLUE BONNET'S HAPPY HOLIDAY CONTEST

Win big cash prizes or valuable merchandise in time to make this year's vacation one to remember! Every week, for nine weeks, the makers of Blue Bonnet Margarine are awarding a \$500 cash first prize . . . \$200 in additional cash prizes . . . plus 10 pieces of McBrine's superb new "Comet" Aeropack baggage . . . plus 5 wonderful Northern Electric "Sportsman" portable radios! 23 big prizes every week! 207 prizes, worth over \$10,000., in all! Final week's contest ends midnight July 11th. Simple rules at your grocer's and in packages of Blue Bonnet Margarine.

BB-564

Fashions

Week's Sew-Thrifty!



by Anne Adams

BEGINNER-EASY! Sew a suit-case-full of separates! Everything you need for a summer of sun 'n' fun is here! Midriff top! Four-gore skirt! Beach Jacket! Trim shorts! They mix-match, go everywhere from sports to dinner-dance.

Pattern 4594: Misses' Sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20; 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42. Size 16 bra: 7½ yard 35-inch; skirt 2½ yards.

This pattern easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Has complete illustrated instructions.

Send thirty-five cents (35c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to:

Anne Adams Pattern Dept.,
Prairie Publishers Limited,
60 Front Street W., Toronto.

THE TILLERS



—By Les Carroll

Home Front

By LORRAINE SHATZ
District Home Economist

KITCHEN SAFETY

Many serious accidents can and do happen in the kitchen. Accidents occur through carelessness and poor management. A thoughtful homemaker should be interested in checking her kitchen management and safety practices to avoid hazards.

How do you score on the following check list?

Have you arranged your kitchen equipment and cabinets into a compact working area with enough room to work safely?

Do you have space in the kitchen for the children to play safely?

Do you take frequent, short rest periods?

Do you store articles within easy reach?

Do you keep a stepladder stool conveniently located in the kitchen and use it to reach objects on high shelves and for sitdown jobs?

Have you good lighting in the kitchen?

Is your kitchen adequately

ventilated?

Do you lift heavy articles by bending your knees, keeping your back straight and straightening knees as you lift?

Do you avoid loads too heavy for your strength?

Do you start jobs in advance and plan ahead?

Do you keep hot liquids well back from the edge of range or table and see that handles are turned away from the edge?

In carrying hot liquids are you careful to see that the container is not too full and that you have a clear path before you?

Are matches kept out of the reach of children?

Are flammable liquids, insecticides, disinfectants and poisons properly marked and stored?

Do you wipe up grease immediately after it is spilled?

Is non-rubbing wax used on linoleum?

Are sharp knives kept in a closed rack out of children's reach?

Do you cut away from you when using a knife?

Do you use large pot holders to lift hot pans?

Do you lift covers of steaming containers away from you, using the cover as a shield to direct steam away from hands and face?

Do you use a rotary or wall type can opener, not a knife, to open cans?

Are electrical appliances disconnected when not in use?

Have you an accessible first aid kit in the kitchen?

The correct answer is "yes" to all of these questions. Both management and safety are family affairs. Kitchen management that assures safety for the homemaker and her family, offers security, health and even life itself. Let "Safety" be your watchword.

Acme Cubs will present a Little League Baseball Tournament on July 1st.

RED POLL FIELD DAY

The 7th Annual Red Poll Field Day and meeting was held at the farm of Joe Marshall, Innisfail on June 13th as planned, despite the rainy weather. There was a good crowd in attendance.

Mr. H. Sumner of St. Albert was re-elected President, Mr. Joe Marshall was elected Vice-President and Mr. Carlos Propp of Stony Plain was elected Secretary-Treasurer.

Anyone interested in information on Red Poll Cattle may receive same by writing the Secretary of the Club.

BAKER IS POOL MANAGER

A. T. Baker of Nemiscam has been appointed manager of the Alberta Wheat Pool. In making the announcement, Ben S. Plummer, chairman of the board of directors, stated:—

"Shortly after the passing of R. D. Purdy, former manager, T. E. Oliver was appointed acting manager of the Alberta Wheat Pool. Because of Mr. Oliver's health and the heavy responsibilities involved the board of directors have decided to appoint A. T. Baker manager of the organization. Mr. Oliver will continue as assistant to Mr. Baker.

"Mr. Baker has been a director of the Alberta Wheat Pool since 1945 and vice-chairman during the past three years. He is a young man whose farm background, business training and experience in Pool affairs equip him for the position."

Albert T. Baker was born in Illinois and is the eldest son of Perren Baker, who was minister of education in the U.F.A. government of Alberta.

Alex R. McTavish, R.O., Graduate Optometrist will visit Hotel Acme on Mon. morning, June 29 and Drug Store, Carbon on Mon. afternoon, June 29. Complete, accurate and dependable eye-sight service.

F.I.L.A. LENDS 98 MILLION IN 1952

A total of \$98,259,151 was borrowed by Canadian farmers during 1952 under the Farm Improvement Loans Act. This information was contained in the Annual Report and represents the greatest amount borrowed during any twelve month period since the inception of the act. The increase over the corresponding period of 1951 is nearly 13 million dollars.

Since the coming into force of the Farm Improvement Loans Act in 1945, farmers have availed themselves of 331,940 loans. The dollar volume of these loans amounts to \$353,640,000. At the end of 1952, farmers had repaid 65.3 percent of this accumulated total.

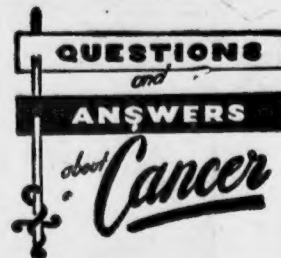
Claims paid to the banks for losses amounted to \$12,153, an increase of nearly six thousand dollars over 1951. So far no accurate estimate of a future loss ratio can be predicted, but at the end of 1952, losses represented .01 per cent of the amount lent during seven years of operation.

As in preceding years by far the greatest amount borrowed was by farmers in the Prairie Provinces. Roughly 74 per cent of the ninety-eight million obtained last year was in this area. However, marked percentage increases were recorded in the maritimes, and when co-signance is taken of the farming population and the value of the farms, the increase is significant. Ontario and British Columbia showed a slight increase, while Que-

bec farmers borrowed approximately one million dollars more than in 1951.

The Farm Improvement Loans Act enables farmers to borrow money for a wide variety of purposes, including the purchase of farm implements, livestock, financing of farm buildings, and the clearing and breaking of land. The loans are obtained through the chartered banks at five per cent simple interest, and repayments are arranged where possible to suit the paying capacity of the person obtaining the credit.

The Annual Rose Ball sponsored by the Duke of York Chapter I.O.D.E. will be held in the Carbon Scout Hall on Friday, June 26th to the music of Att Kiela's



QUESTION: How does Cancer spread through the body?

ANSWER: Cancer spreads in three ways (1) Cancer cells may grow directly from one tissue to another; (2) They may spread through the lymph streams; (3) The blood stream may carry cancer.

Know Cancer's Danger Signals—Send for free literature by writing:

CANADIAN CANCER SOCIETY
DRUMHELLER, ALBERTA



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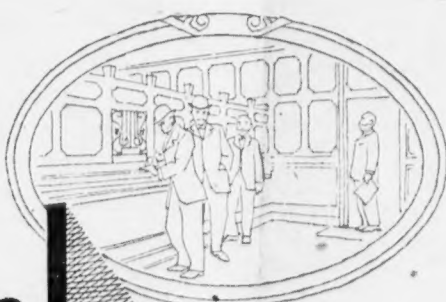
where sun and sea meet... where ocean and mountain air combine to form an invigorating healthy atmosphere... where there's a choice of swimming, golfing, riding, boating... wonderful days of enjoyment and relaxation.

Visit mountain-encircled Vancouver... gateway to Alaska and the Orient... beautiful Victoria only 4 hours by Princess liner... a short, pleasant sea-trip.

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Your Canadian Pacific Agent will give full information.



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When you walk into a bank manager's office, you look to him for reliable information and sound advice. Today he can do more for you than ever before—through the wider contacts, the specialized services and accumulated knowledge built up by his bank. Through the years Canada's chartered banks have kept pace with ever-widening, ever-growing needs.

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